lived in the bungalow at the palace and in the cottage at Washington Place.

Q. The bungalow was 30 or 40 yards from the palace?
A. Certainly; all of that.

Q. Did Mr. Wilson and his wife live in that bungalow?
A. I understand so. I never called on them.

Q. What were the relations between the Queen and Mrs. Wilson?
A. I think she very largely brought Mrs. Wilson up. Mrs. Wilson was the daughter of an American, John S. Townsend. He deserted his wife and family, and the Queen showed her kindness to the girl. But that was before she was Queen; before she was heir apparent. Natives have a way of bringing up children in that way.

Q. She took this Mrs. Wilson up at about what age?
A. I can not say; but at quite an early age. There are two kinds of children among the natives—Keikehanai and Keikehanii. The latter is a child of the body the former an adopted child.

Q. Has she (Liliuokalani) ever had a child?
A. She never had any children.

Q. What do you know of Mr. Wilson?
A. I know that he is reputed to be half Tahitian; that he was a blacksmith and that he was marshal of the Kingdom.

Q. His father was of what nationality?
A. I do not really know.

Q. Does he seem to be about the same type of person as the half-castes are?
A. Just about.

Q. His associations generally are with those people?
A. Yes.

Q. Did he come here as a child?
A. That I can not tell you.

Q. What reason did the Queen have for appointing this person to the office of marshal and for having him to live in the palace grounds when she was at that place and in the cottage when she was at Washington Place?
A. She believed thoroughly in his loyalty. He has the reputation of being courageous, and she believed that he would protect her against persons who were disposed against her.

Q. Protect her in what sense? Was she apprehensive of any assault?
A. I think she has been from all that I could gather.

Q. Of what?
A. Of this party of revolutionists.

Q. Do you mean that she has not felt sure but what some movement would be made looking to her dethronement?
A. Whether it was that or overturning of the State I can not say.

Q. And you think that was the reason, in connection with Wilson’s loyalty to her and his courage, that she persisted in holding him in office?
A. I can not think of any other reason.

Q. What was the reason of the desire on the part of the opposition or Reform party to get Wilson out of that place? What sort of officer did he make?
A. He was in charge of the police. He was a very good marshal, and the proof of that is that when the Reform party came into power they did not put him out.

Q. In 1887?
A. I do not mean that. I mean lately—in the Legislature they did